**Clinical trial registration statement:** This study was not part of a clinical trial and as such was not registered as a clinical trial. All patients in this study were treated in the South West Wales Oncology Centre (Singleton Hospital, Swansea, U.K.) and ethical approval for this study was granted by South West Wales REC (Project Ref No.:11/WA/0256). Consent was not required in accordance with the Human Tissue Act 2004 (chapter 30).