

Conflict-of-interest Statement

Lynne McFarland has received fees as a speaker (Biocodex, France and Lallemand, France) and is on the scientific advisory board of BioK+, Canada. Peter Malfertheiner has received speaker fees from Biocodex and is on the scientific advisor board of Danone. Ying Huang and Lin Wang have no conflicts of interest. No authors are employed by or have stock or equity in any company manufacturing probiotics.

Signed:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Lynne V. McFarland', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Lynne V. McFarland

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