

To whom it may concern,

I hereby certify that the manuscript "NEW INSIGHTS IN SPERM BIOLOGY: HOW BENCHSIDE RESULTS IN THE SEARCH FOR MOLECULAR MARKERS MAY HELP UNDERSTAND MALE INFERTILITY" by Marchiani et al. has been revised in its entirety by me, Ms. Mariel Haas Reid, a professional editor and translator and native English speaker.

Kind regards,

Mariel Haas Reid

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mariel H. Reid". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized 'M' and 'R'.