

**Biostatistics statement:** Results from all experiments were analyzed by the participating PhD students using simple statistical programs such as Excell or SPSS v15.0.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ana María Rivas-Estilla', is centered on the page.

**Dr. Ana María Rivas-Estilla PhD**

**Chief of the Laboratory of Molecular Infectology**

**Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Medicine**