

1 **Language evaluation:** (1) Grade A: priority publishing; (2) Grade B: minor language polishing; (3) Grade C: intensive language polishing; (4) Grade D: rejected. The revised articles should reach grade A or B.

### **Policy on manuscripts submitted by non-native speakers of English**

For manuscripts submitted by non-native English speakers, the author(s) must seek to make use of a copyediting service provided by professional English language editing companies. Line editing will ensure that all materials are presented appropriately and will improve the overall English grammar by modifying syntax and word choice and correcting errors in spelling, punctuation and tense, while maintaining the article's content and keeping the author's voice intact. The English language editing company that you have employed must send us a confirmation letter via e-mail, in which the manuscript code should be specified (e.g. MS: wjg-2011-028832). Please pay attention to details since only one opportunity for revision will be allowed. Manuscripts reaching Grade A (no language polishing required) after editing by your chosen company will be given priority for acceptance and publication. We only accept manuscripts edited by the following English language editing companies:

