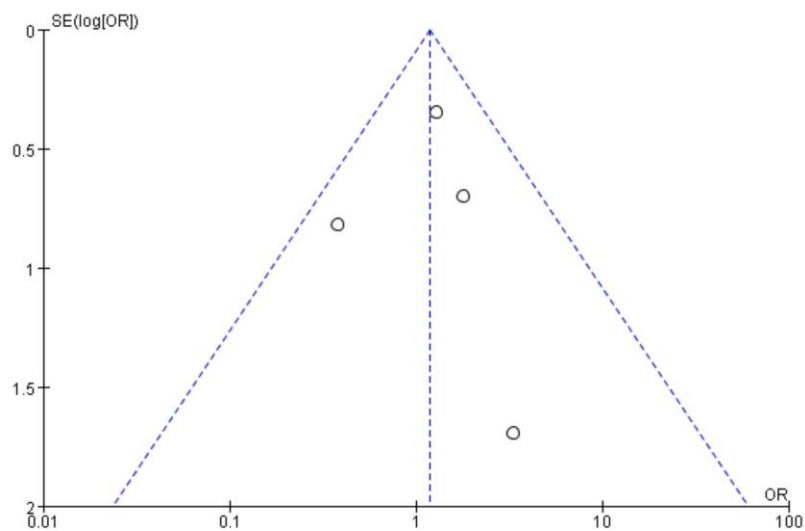
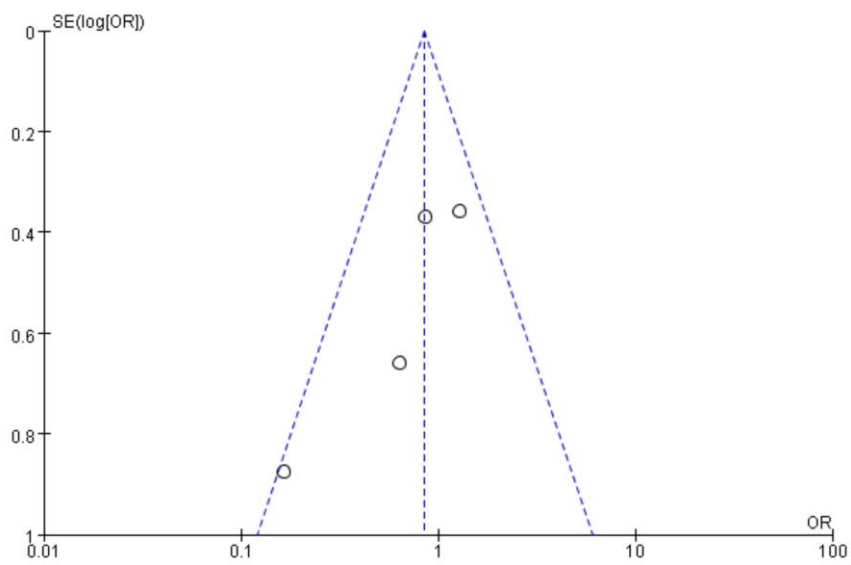


	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Domagk 2011	+	?	+	+	+	+	+
Efthymiou 2012	+	?	+	+	+	+	+
May 2011	+	+	?	?	+	+	+
Messer 2013	+	+	?	?	+	+	+
Moran 2018	+	+	?	?	+	+	+
Oka 2015	?	?	?	?	+	+	+
Ren 2011	?	?	?	?	+	+	+
Takano 2011	+	?	+	+	+	+	+

**Supplementary Figure 1 Risk of bias.**



**Supplementary Figure 2 Publication bias of diagnostic yield between double-balloon enteroscopy and spiral enteroscopy.**



**Supplementary Figure 3 Publication bias of diagnostic yield between double-balloon enteroscopy and single-balloon enteroscopy.**