



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title Key Words	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	5 / 1
	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	58 / 4
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	38 / 3
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	43 / 3
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	53 / 3
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	80-86 / 5
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	93-97 / 6
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	N/A
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	88 / 5
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	92 / 6
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	105 / 6
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	113-122 / 7
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	124 / 7
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	119 / 7
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	N/A
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	127 / 7
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	N/A
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	129 / 7
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	N/A
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	143 / 8
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	156 / 9
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	169 / 9
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	208 / 11
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	211-245 / 11-13
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	228 / 12
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	261 / 13
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	N/A
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	346 / 18
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	N/A