

CHECKLIST OF RESPONSIBILITIES FOR SCIENTIFIC EDITORS

Manuscript page number: 44

| Item No. | Specific items for verification | Comments Yes=[Y] No= [N] |
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| 1 | <p><i>General Information of the Manuscript</i></p> <p>Name of journal: World Journal of Diabetes</p> <p>Manuscript NO.: 55090</p> <p>Column: Review</p> <p>Title: Gut microbiota and diabetes: From correlation to causality and mechanism</p> <p>Authors: Wei-Zheng Li, Kyle Stirling, Jun-Jie Yang and Lei Zhang</p> <p>Reviewer code: 03833183, and 03518978</p> <p>First decision: 2020-04-07 23:01</p> <p>Scientific Editor: Ruo-Yu Ma</p> <p>Date of signature: <u>06/02/2020</u> (month/day/year)</p> | [Y] |
| 2 | <p><i>Editorial Office's Comments</i></p> <p>Science Editor: Recommend for potential acceptance. 1 Scientific quality: C,D. This article is about a review of gut microbiota observations, within the scope of WJD. Summary of peer-review report: This study tried to review the relationship between human gut microbiota and diabetes in the literatures. It has been found that a close association between gut microbiota and diabetes. Diet is a crucial regulator of intestinal flora. This is an interesting review. It may help develop future promising therapeutic interventions for</p> | [Y] |

diabetes. The authors need to propose whether there could occur any other mechanisms of action (other than what they have discussed) on the role of gut microbiota in DM. 1 figure. 79 references were cited, including 36 latest references from 2017-2020. self-citation. 2 Language quality: 2B. Language certification is not qualified. 3 Academic norms and rules: Review. Copyright license agreement and Conflict-of-Interest statement files are complete and qualified. Bing search and CrossCheck are eligible. 4 Others: Without financial support. Corresponding author has not published articles in WJD. Invited manuscript.

Editorial Office Director: Recommend for potential acceptance to the WJD. 1. Scientific quality: I have checked the comments written by the science editor, and I basically agree with the science editor. The topic of this manuscript is a review of diabetes, and it is within the scope of the WJD. The reviewers stated that the authors have summarised the current evidence about the role of gut microbiota to diabetes mellitus, which is an interesting review. The questions raised by the reviewers should be answered. 2. Language quality: 2B. The authors have not provided the language certificate. However, the authors stated that the manuscript had been edited by professor Kyle Stirling from Indiana University. 3. Academic norms and rules: I have checked the documents, including the conflict-of-interest disclosure form and copyright license agreement, all of which are qualified. No academic misconduct was found in the CrossCheck investigation and the

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| | <p>Bing search. 4 Supplementary comments: (1) Invited manuscript. (2) Without financial support. (3) The corresponding author has not published in BPG journals.</p> <p>Company Editor-in-Chief: I have reviewed the Peer-Review Report, the full text of the manuscript and the relevant ethics documents, all of which have met the basic publishing requirements, and the manuscript is conditionally accepted with major revisions.</p> | |
| 3 | The fixed headings are copied. | [Y] |
| 4 | <p>The title concisely summarizes the main topic of the study and is not too long (no more than 12 words). Words such as ‘exploration’, ‘research’, ‘analysis’, ‘observation’, and ‘investigation’ are avoided. The title does not start with ‘The’ and does not include any Arabic numbers or uncommon abbreviations.</p> | [Y] |
| 5 | A short running title is provided (no more than 6 words). | [Y] |
| 6 | The authors' full family (sur)names and full/abbreviated first names are listed on the title page and are consistent with those listed in the signed BPG Copyright License Agreement form. | [Y] |
| 7 | <p>The ‘Author contributions’ passage describes the specific contribution(s) made by each author. The author’s names are listed in the following format: full family (sur)name followed by abbreviated first and middles names.</p> <p><i>e.g.</i>, “Wang CL and Liang L contributed equally to this work; Wang CL, Liang L, Fu JF, Zou CC, Hong F and Wu XM designed the research study; Wang CL, Zou CC, Hong F and Wu XM performed the research; Xue JZ and Lu JR contributed new reagents and analytic tools; Wang CL, Liang L and Fu JF analyzed the data; and Wang CL, Liang L and Fu JF wrote the manuscript. All authors have read and approve the final manuscript.”</p> | [Y] |

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| 8 | The 'Supported by' statement describes the source(s) of financial support and includes the corresponding identification number(s) and program ID(s) if available, and contains no spelling errors. | [Y] |
| 9 | The 'Corresponding author' passage provides the corresponding author's full first and family (sur)names, abbreviated title (<i>e.g.</i> , MD, PhD), affiliated institute's name and complete postal address (including zip code) and e-mail (written in all lowercase), and contains no spelling errors. | [Y] |
| 10 | The Manuscript Tracking information (<i>i.e.</i> , Received, Peer review started, First decision, Revised, Accepted, Article in press, and Published online) are provided along with the corresponding editor and date for each item, and contain no spelling errors. | [Y] |
| 11 | <p>The Abstract section is formatted according to the article-specific style (structured <i>vs</i> unstructured) and word count thresholds, as follows:</p> <p><u>Commentary, Frontier, Diagnostic Advances, Medical Ethics, Minireview, Review, Therapeutics Advances, and Topic Highlight:</u></p> <p>Non-structured abstract that is no less than 200 words.</p> <p><u>Field of Vision, Case Report and Letter to the Editor:</u></p> <p>Non-structured abstract that is no less than 150 words.</p> <p><u>Research articles:</u> Structured abstract with subsections for AIM (no more than 20 words); METHODS (no less than 80 words); RESULTS (no less than 120 words); and CONCLUSION (no more than 26 words).</p> | [Y] |
| 12 | The 'Key words' list provides 5-10 keywords that reflect the main content of the study. The first letter of each keyword is capitalized, and each keyword is separated by a semicolon. | [Y] |
| 13 | The "citation" contains authors' names and manuscript title. The name of the first author should be typed in bold letters; the family (sur) name of all authors should be typed with the first letter | [Y] |

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| | capitalized, followed by their abbreviated first and middle initials. For example, an article by Jae Moon Yoon, Ki Young Son, Chun Sick Eom, Daniel Durrance, Sang Min Park will be written as Yoon JM, Son KY, Eom CS, Durrance D, Park SM. Pre-existing diabetes mellitus increases the risk of gastric cancer: A meta-analysis. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> 2019; In press | |
| 14 | The 'Core tip' provides a summary (less than 100 words) of the study that outlines the most innovative and important arguments and core contents of the paper and will serve to effectively attract readers. | [Y] |
| 15 | The 'INTRODUCTION' section clearly describes the relevant background information for the study. Only the most relevant and current (within the past 5 years) literature is cited, with the exception of rare instances of seminal literature citations. All technical terms and/or abbreviations are explained and/or defined, with the full name of abbreviations given upon first appearance in the text and the abbreviation presented in parentheses [<i>i.e.</i> , "...computed tomography (CT)"]. First-person pronouns (<i>e.g.</i> , 'I', 'we') are used appropriately to clearly indicate the work performed by the author(s). When weaknesses of previous studies are described in the text to highlight the innovations related to the current study, the information is presented carefully. | [Y] |
| 16 | The 'MATERIALS AND METHODS' section clearly and accurately describes all materials and methods used to obtain the data presented in the article and is adequate for a reader to repeat the study. | [N] |

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| 17 | The 'RESULTS' section concisely describes the observational and experimental results. Representative data and data that have scientific significance are emphasized. Data is presented in either the text, a table or figure (<i>i.e.</i> , chart, diagram, graph or image), but is not repeated among each. Information presented in the tables and figures clearly describes the trends, meaning, and inferences. Results described in textual form are accurate, concise and clear. | [N] |
| 18 | Statistical symbols are accurate. Statistical significance is expressed as ^a $P < 0.05$, ^b $P < 0.01$ ($P > 0.05$ usually does not need to be denoted). If there are other series of P values, ^c $P < 0.05$ and ^d $P < 0.01$ are used, and a third series of P values is expressed as ^e $P < 0.05$ and ^f $P < 0.01$. Statistical data is expressed as mean \pm SD or mean \pm SE. | [N] |
| 19 | The 'DISCUSSION' section (1) describes the main purpose and hypothesis of the study; (2) summarizes the most important results; (3) illustrates and explains the results (but does not simply repeat the data) and draws conclusions or inferences based on the results; (4) points out the limitations of the study and their impact on the results, as well as proposes further advice on future research topic(s) or direction(s); and (5) describes the theoretical significance and practical value of the findings. | [N] |
| 20 | The 'ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS' section expresses gratitude to any individuals or organizations for technical support (<i>i.e.</i> , providing instrumentation, equipment or experimental materials, and/or assistance in experimental work), non-technical services (<i>i.e.</i> , useful inspiration, suggestions, guidance, or review), and/or any other auxiliary work. | [N] |
| 21 | The 'ARTICLE HIGHLIGHTS' section provides comments for original articles in accordance with the specified format. | [N] |

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| 22 | <p>The 'REFERENCES' section lists the references in the Vancouver style. This style uses Arabic numeral in-text citations based on the order of the first appearance of a source in the text. For citations where the author's name is indicated in the text, a superscript number should be placed following the name (<i>i.e.</i>, "Pang <i>et al</i>"). For citations where no author is indicated, a superscript number should be placed at the end of the sentence. Respective examples are: "Ma^[1] reported", "Pan <i>et al</i>^[2-5] indicated" ; "PCR has a high sensitivity^[6,9]." No superscript numbers are used when the reference number is described in the text; for example, "The experimental method used has been described in reference [8]." The style of reference citations in tables is the same as that in the text (<i>e.g.</i>, Pan <i>et al</i>^[2-5], please see reference [8]).</p> | [Y] |
| 23 | <p>Journal references have been verified to ensure that there are no duplicate references and that the PMID numbers are correct. For references not yet included in PubMed: the name of Chinese journals is spelled out using Chinese Pinyin, with the first letter of each word capitalized (<i>e.g.</i>, <i>Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi</i>); the name of journals in other languages are listed according to indexing information retrieved from Google. Book references are presented with all the information relevant to the electronic version.</p> | [Y] |
| 24 | <p>The number of cited references is appropriate for the article type, as follows:</p> <p><u>Commentary</u>: no less than 50;</p> <p><u>Review</u>: no less than 100;</p> <p><u>Article</u>: no less than 30/26;</p> <p><u>Case Report and Letter to the Editor</u>: no less than 1.</p> | [Y] |
| 25 | <p>The ethics-related statements are provided in accordance with the manuscript type (<i>e.g.</i>, Manuscript No.-Institutional review board statement, Manuscript No.-Animal care and use statement, <i>etc.</i>).</p> | [Y] |

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| 26 | The names of the peer reviewers and the scientific editor are present at the end of the paper (<i>e.g.</i> , P-Reviewer: Hugot D S-Editor: Wang JL). | [Y] |
| 27 | The order and numerical labeling of tables and figures is consistent with their appearance and presentation in the text. Symbols in tables (<i>e.g.</i> , +, -, ×, ÷, *) correctly correspond to the definitions in the footnotes. Only one legend is provided for each multi-panel figure consisting of color graphs, black and white graphs, or line graphs that depicts data of the same theme. For example: Figure 1 Pathological changes in atrophic gastritis tissue before and after treatment. A: ...; B: ...; C: ...; D: ...; E: ...; F: | [Y] |
| 28 | Split pictures include flow charts, line graphs, histograms, and graphs including text. Unsplit pictures include meta-analysis diagrams, PCR amplification curves, and survival curves. | [Y] |
| 29 | The author(s) highlighted the changes made to the manuscript according to the peer-reviewers' comments. | [Y] |
| 30 | The responses to the peer-reviewers' comments are consistent with the changes made to the manuscript. | [Y] |
| 31 | The revised manuscript is provided (file name: Manuscript No.-Review; <i>e.g.</i> , 870- Review). The letter of peer-reviewers' comments is provided (file name: Manuscript No.-Peer-review(s); <i>e.g.</i> , 870-Peer-review(s)). The response letter is provided (file name: Manuscript No.-Answering reviewers; <i>e.g.</i> , 870-Answering reviewers). | [Y] |
| 32 | The related ethics and relevant documents are provided, such as (1) Approved grant application form(s) or funding agency copy of any approval document(s) (file name: Manuscript No.-Grant application form(s)); (2) Biostatistics review certificate (file name: Manuscript No.-Biostatistics statement); (3) Conflict-of-interest statement (file name: Manuscript No.-Conflict-of-interest statement); (4) Clinical | [Y] |

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| | trial registration statement (file name: Manuscript No.-Clinical trial registration statement); (5) Institutional review board approval form or document (file name: Manuscript No.-Institutional review board statement); (6) Institutional animal care and use committee approval form or document (file name: Manuscript No.-Institutional animal care and use committee statement), and (7) Signed informed consent form(s) or document(s) (file name: Manuscript No.-Informed consent statement). | |
| 33 | All authors signed the BPG Copyright license agreement form (file name: Manuscript No.-Copyright license agreement; e.g., 870-Copyright license agreement). | [Y] |
| 34 | The language certificate provided by authors who are non-native speakers of English meets the BPG requirements (file name: Manuscript No.-Language certificate; e.g., 870-Language certificate). | [Y] |
| 35 | The photos licensed in the Agreement for Use of Personal Photos are consistent with those in the paper (file name: Manuscript No.-Agreement for use of personal photos; e.g., 870-Agreement for use of personal photos). | [N] |
| 36 | This document (Checklist of Responsibilities for Scientific Editors) has been saved under the file name: manuscript No.-Scientific editor work list (e.g., 870-Scientific editor work list). | [Y] |
| 37 | A <i>CrossCheck</i> investigation (an effective tool for detecting unoriginal content, enabling our editors to preserve the journal's integrity and the authors' copyright) has been performed for the manuscript <i>via</i> the website: http://www.ithenticate.com/ . The results document contains the following information for the manuscript: "Name of journal", "Manuscript No.", "Columns", "Title" and "Author list". The Figure of the <i>CrossCheck</i> results is saved in JPEG format (.jpg) at 1440 × 680 pixel resolution. The PDF of the <i>CrossCheck</i> results has been saved under the file name: manuscript No.- CrossCheck report | [Y] |

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| | (e.g., 870-CrossCheck report). The Google searches have also been performed to further ensure publication of original content. | |
| 38 | The text of the manuscript is typed in Book Antiqua font, 12 pt, with 1.5 line spacing. | [Y] |
| Responsibilities of scientific editors | The primary responsibilities of our scientific editors include carefully checking the entire manuscript and all accompanying materials for: (1) errors in spelling, grammar, punctuation and wording; (2) suitability of tables, figures, figure data and legends; (3) accurate and appropriate presentation of symbols (e.g. +, -, ×, ÷, %, *) in tables and figures; and (4) complete and comprehensive revision of the manuscript according to the reviewers' comments. | |
| Publication process | Manuscript reception and registration→Initial review by scientific editor→Peer review→End of peer review→First round of meeting evaluation→To be accepted→Revision by the author(s)→Second round of meeting evaluation→To be accepted/revised/rejected→Final review by the Editor-in-Chief (final quality control for academic content and language quality)→Final acceptance and charging of publication fee→Language editing→Production→Proofreading by scientific editor→Proofreading by deputy editor→Final review by Editor-in-Chief→Release of online open-access papers in electronic form on the BPG website→Release of online papers on PubMed Central→Delivery of high-quality PDF reprints to the author(s)→End of the publication process. | |