

Supplementary Table 1 Literature review of cases with *listeria monocytogenes* bacteremia (2012-2019)

Cas e No	Author	Patient age and sex	Symptoms & sign	Risk factors	Source of septicemia	Treatment	Outcome
1	Uno [1] et al.	A 90-year-old woman	Fever, chills and dyspnea	Carcinoma	Uterus carcinoma invading the ureter	Intravenous ampicillinan × 2 weeks Oral sulfamethoxazol/trimethoprim × 1 week	Discharged and no sign of relapse during the 4 months of follow-up
2	Chan [2] et al.	A 34-year-old woman at 11 gestational weeks	Fever, headache, neck stiffness, nausea, vomiting and cough	Pregnant woman	Sashimi intake	Intravenous ampicillin for patient ×3 weeks Intravenous ampicillin and gentamicin for the baby	Labored at 41 weeks of gestation and delivered a healthy male

						neonate
3	Fares [3] et A al.	A 56-year-old female with cervical cancer	Fever	Malignancy	L. monocytogen es- based vaccine	Ampicillin Died
4	Li [4] et al.	A 37-year-old male	Headache, fever and dysphoria	None	---	Vancomycin, meropenem and methylprednisolone
5	Mehmood [5] et al.	An 83-year-old female	Fever, abdominal pain, and watery diarrhea	Comorbid diseases	Invasive gastroenteritis	Metronidazole, vancomycin and penicillin
6	Inoue [6] et al.	An 80-year-old man	Bloody diarrhea, impaired consciousness and headache	Immunosuppression	Ulcerative colitis	Piperacillin /tazobactam, stable
7	Ciceri [7] et A		Fever	An aortic Endocarditis	Trimethoprim/sulfam	Discharged in

	al.	66-year-old patient	valve prosthesis	ethoxazole×22 days for the first infection Meropenem, gentamicin and trimethoprim/sulfam ethoxazole for the recurrent infection
8	Seo [8] et al.	A 61-year-old female	Fever, abdominal pain, and diarrhea	Immunosuppression Prosthetic joint infection Ceftriaxone×2 days Piperacillin-tazobactam Ampicillin+trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole×6 weeks
9	Bunker [9] et al.	A 76-year-old male	Dyspnea, hematuria, fever, abdominal cramping, diarrhea	A continuous flow left ventricular assist device Unpasteurized cheese ampicillin×4 weeks Died for intraparenchymal hemorrhage

			and rash				
10	Cohen [10] et al.	A 65-year-old man	Fever, fatigue, cough, nausea, and vomiting	Pancreas transplant	Deli-style meats	Metronidazole Ciprofloxacin Trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole×3 weeks	Discharged without complications
11	Santos-Antunes [11] et al.	A 40-year-old female	Bloody diarrhea	Immunosuppression	---	Ampicillin and gentamicin×3 weeks	Asymptomatic
12	Shahban [12] et al.	An 84-year-old female	Fever	Immunosuppression	---	Ampicillin ×2 weeks Gentamicin×1 week	Symptomless
13	Kassalik [13] et al.	A 62-year-old man	Diarrhea, malaise, fever, and chills	Immunosuppression	---	Ampicillin×2 weeks	Discharged in a stable condition
14	Berthelot [14] et al.	A 44-year-old woman	Fatigue, fever, mild chest pain	Immunosuppression	---	Amoxicillin and gentamycin×2 weeks	Discharged in a stable condition

REFERENCES (Supplementary table)

- 1 **Uno S**, Hase R, Toguchi A, Otsuka Y, Hosokawa N. Pyelonephritis with bacteremia caused by Listeria monocytogenes: A case report. *J Infect Chemother.* 2017;23(2):111-113. [PMID: 27600175 DOI: 10.1016/j.jiac.2016.08.006]
- 2 **Chan LM**, Lin HH, Hsiao SM. Successful treatment of maternal listeria monocytogenes bacteremia in the first trimester of pregnancy: A case report and literature review. *Taiwan J Obstet Gynecol.* 2018;57(3):462-463. [PMID: 29880186 DOI: 10.1016/j.tjog.2018.04.025]
- 3 **Fares E**, McCloskey CB, Gutierrez A, Princiotta M, Salinas LJ, Drevets DA. Vaccine strain Listeria monocytogenes bacteremia occurring 31 months after immunization. *Infection.* 2019;47(3):489-492. [PMID: 30430399 DOI: 10.1007/s15010-018-1249-7]
- 4 **Li N**, Huang HQ, Zhang GS, Hua W, Shen HH. Encephalitis caused by Listeria monocytogenes in a healthy adult male in China: A case report. *Medicine (Baltimore).* 2019;98(25):e16145. [PMID: 31232969 PMCID: PMC6636933 DOI: 10.1097/MD.00000000000016145]
- 5 **Mehmood H**, Marwat A, Khan NAJ. Invasive Listeria monocytogenes Gastroenteritis Leading to Stupor, Bacteremia, Fever, and Diarrhea: A Rare Life-Threatening Condition. *Journal of investigative medicine high impact case reports.* 2017;5(2):2324709617707978. [PMID: 28540315 PMCID: PMC5431493 DOI: 10.1177/2324709617707978]
- 6 **Inoue T**, Itani T, Inomata N, Hara K, Takimoto I, Iseki S, Hamada K, Adachi K, Okuyama S, Shimada Y, Hayashi M, Mimura J. Listeria Monocytogenes Septicemia and Meningitis Caused by Listeria Enteritis Complicating Ulcerative Colitis. *Internal medicine (Tokyo, Japan).* 2017;56(19):2655-2659. [PMID: 28883240 PMCID: PMC5658535 DOI:

10.2169/internalmedicine.8654-16]

- 7 **Ciceri G**, Gori M, Bianchi S, Corrado G, Panisi P, Papa A, Tanzi E, Pontello M. Molecular evidence of Listeria monocytogenes infection relapse in a severe case of endocarditis. *JMM Case Rep.* 2017;4(9):e005115. [PMID: 29114396 PMCID: PMC5643003 DOI: 10.1099/jmmcr.0.005115]
- 8 **Seo Y**, Noh YS, Wie SH, Chang UI. Prosthetic knee joint infection due to Listeria monocytogenes bacteremia in a diabetic female. *The Korean journal of internal medicine.* 2016;31(3):616-619. [PMID: 26813571 PMCID: PMC4855094 DOI: 10.3904/kjim.2014.361]
- 9 **Bunker DR**, Sullivan T. A Case of Leukocytoclastic Vasculitis Caused by Listeria monocytogenes Bacteremia. *Case reports in infectious diseases.* 2016;2016:1093453. [PMID: 27313916 PMCID: PMC4903135 DOI: 10.1155/2016/1093453]
- 10 **Cohen EA**, Topal JE, Tichy EM. Listeria monocytogenes bacteremia in a pancreas transplant recipient. *Progress in transplantation (Also Viejo, Calif).* 2015;25(4):321-323. [PMID: 26645926 DOI: 10.7182/pit2015915]
- 11 **Santos-Antunes J**, Magro F, Macedo G. Listeria monocytogenes bacteremia and CMV colitis in a patient with Ulcerative Colitis. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2014;8(3):254-255. [PMID: 24183232 DOI: 10.1016/j.crohns.2013.10.003]
- 12 **Shahban SA**, Manjula N, Siddiqui S. Listeria septicaemia following insertion of a dynamic hip screw: A case report and literature review. *Int J Surg Case Rep.* 2012;3(9):448-450. [PMID: 22706298 PMCID: PMC3397291 DOI: 10.1016/j.ijscr.2012.05.012]
- 13 **Kassalik M**, Fry LC, Didowacz-Grollmann A, Mousalli S, Monkemuller K. Listeria monocytogenes sepsis in ulcerative colitis. *Endoscopy.* 2012;44 Suppl 2 UCTN:E219-220. [PMID: 22622754 DOI: 10.1055/s-0032-1309355]
- 14 **Berthelot E**, Voicu S, de Menthon M, Logeart D, Mahr A, Nataf P, Fabre A, Sirol M, Cohen-Solal A. Unusual pseudotumoral

right atrial involvement in *Listeria monocytogenes* septicemia. *Circulation.* 2012;126(6):e66-68. [PMID: 22869861 DOI: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.112.096347]