

**STROBE Statement – checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational study**

Item No	Recommendation	Page no.
Title and abstract	√	1 / 3 & 4
Introduction	√	5
Background/rationale	√	6
Objectives	√	7
Methods and Study design	√	7
Setting	√	7
Participants	√	7
Variables	√	7 & 8
Data sources/ measurement	√	7 & 8
Bias	X	x
Study size	√	7
Quantitative variables	√	8
Statistical methods	√	8 & 9
Results: Participants	√	9
Descriptive data	√	9, 10 & 11
Outcome data	√	9, 10 & 11
Main results	√	9, 10 & 11
Other analyses	√	27 to 30
Discussion Key results	√	12 &13
Limitations	√	14
Interpretations	√	14
Generalisability	√	14
Other information Funding	√	15