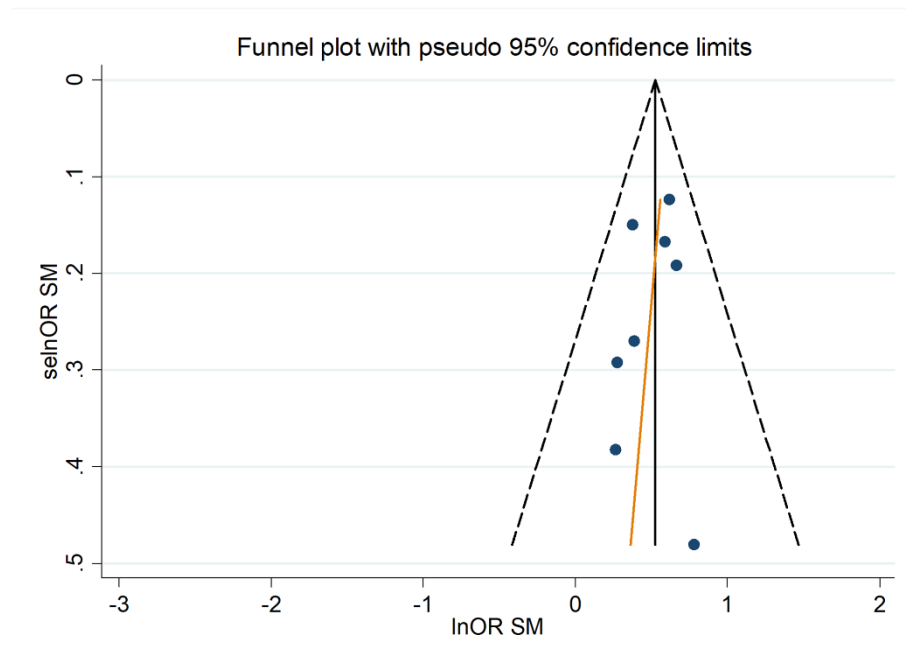
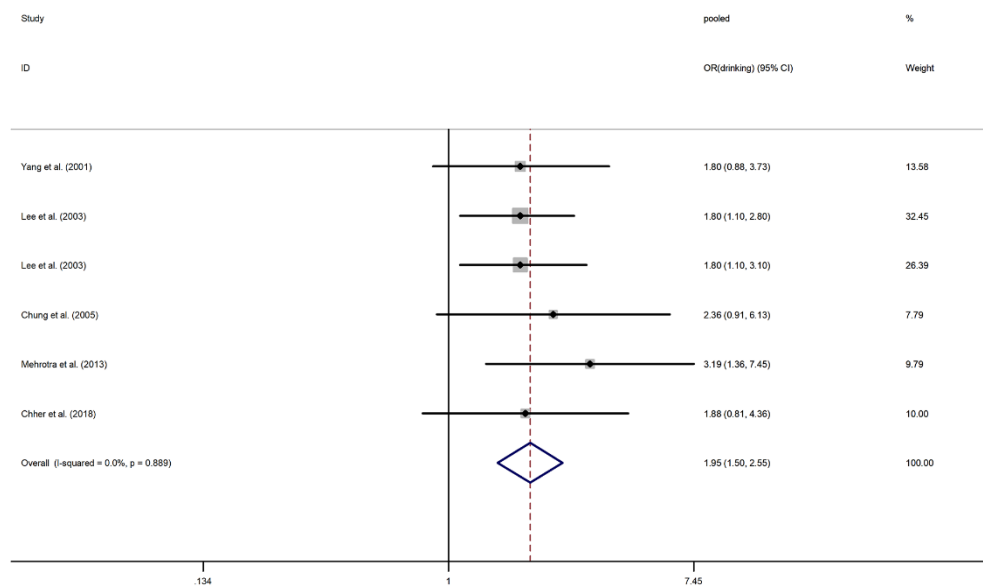


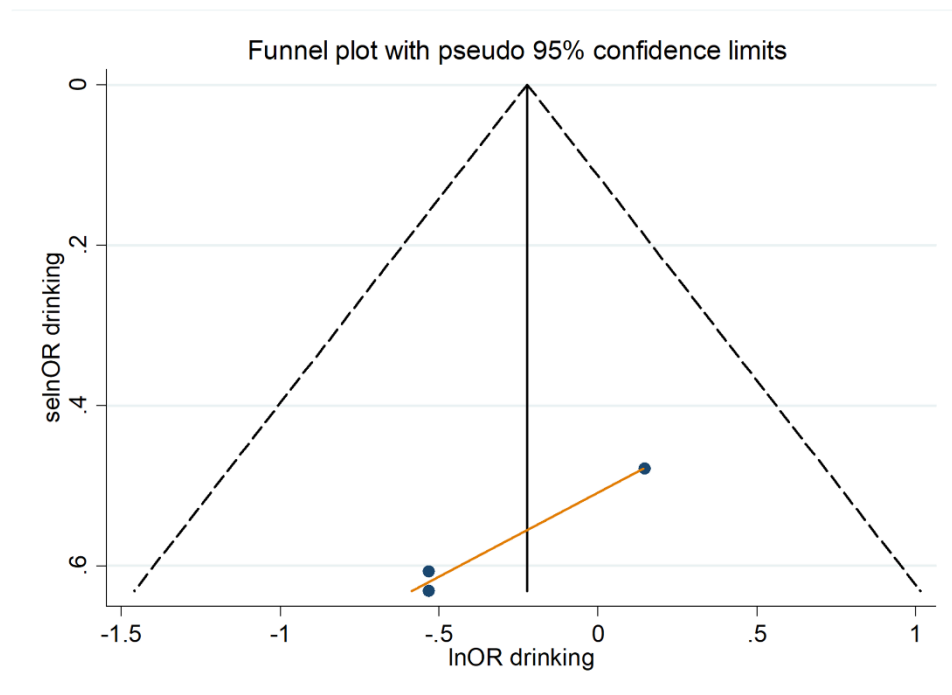
**Figure 1 Forest plot of SM<sup>1</sup> exposure and OPMDs<sup>2</sup>.** <sup>1</sup>SM: smoking; <sup>2</sup>OPMDs: oral potential malignant disorders.



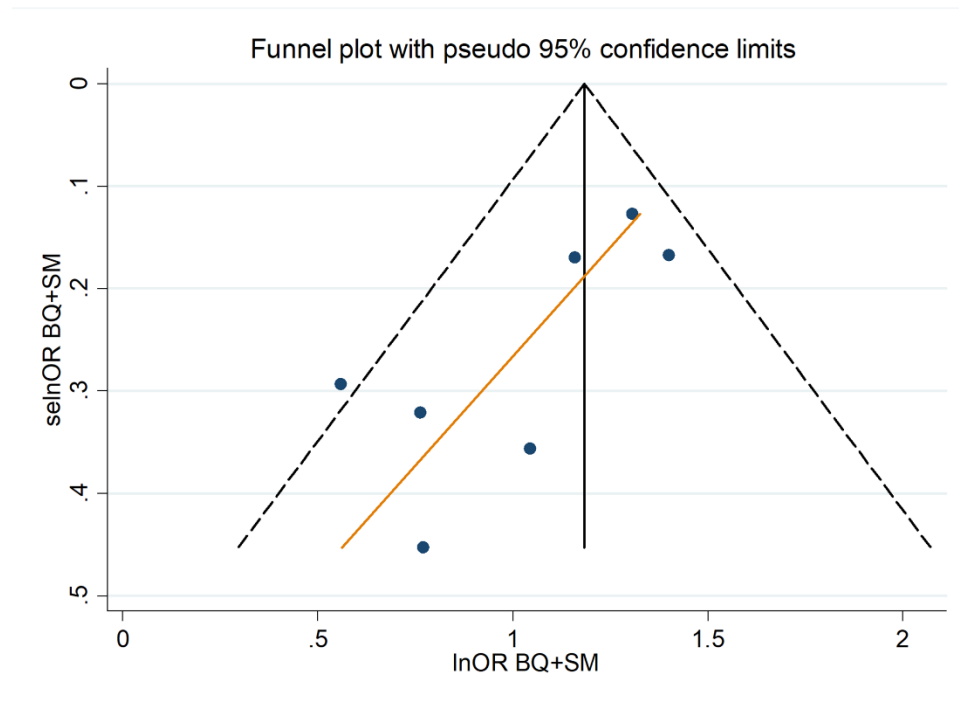
**Figure 2 Funnel plot (SM<sup>1</sup>).** <sup>1</sup>SM: smoking.



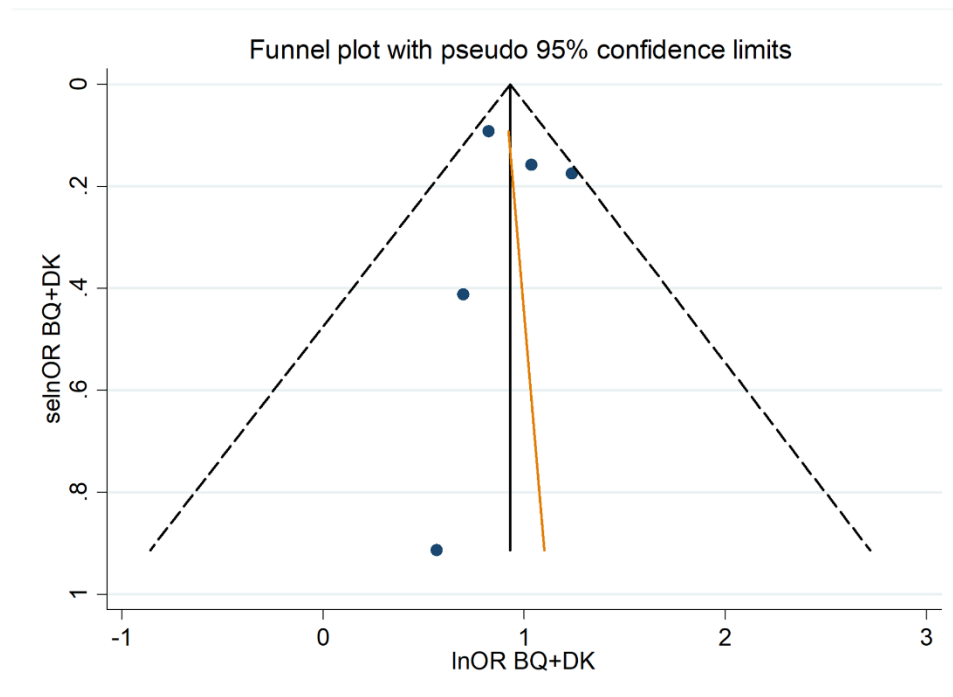
**Figure 3 Forest plot of DK<sup>1</sup> exposure and OPMDs<sup>2</sup>. <sup>1</sup>DK: drinking; <sup>2</sup>OPMDs: oral potential malignant disorders.**



**Figure 4 Funnel plot (DK<sup>1</sup>).** <sup>1</sup>DK: drinking.



**Figure 5 Funnel plot (BQ+SM)<sup>1</sup>.** <sup>1</sup>BQ+SM: betel quid chewing and smoking.



**Figure 6 Funnel plot (BQ+DK)<sup>1</sup>.** <sup>1</sup>BQ+DK: betel quid chewing and drinking.