



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

| Topic | Item | Checklist item description | Line/Page |
|-------------------------------|------------|--|--------------|
| Title | 1 | The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus | 5/1 |
| Key Words | 2 | Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words | 8/1 |
| Abstract | 3a | Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature? | 29-33/2 |
| | 3b | Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes | 36-42/2 |
| | 3c | Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case? | 45-46/2 |
| Introduction | 4 | The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs) | 60-78/2-3 |
| Timeline | 5 | Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure) | 76-78/3 |
| Patient Information | 6a | De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information | 8/1 |
| | 6b | Chief complaint—what prompted this visit? | 81-87/3-4 |
| | 6c | Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes | 89-106/3-4 |
| Physical Exam | 7 | Relevant physical examination findings | 114-123/5 |
| Diagnostic Assessment | 8a | Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc. | 131-160/5-6 |
| | 8b | Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges | 163-167/6 |
| | 8c | Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions | |
| | 8d | Prognostic characteristics where applicable | |
| Interventions | 9a | Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery | 170-192/6-7 |
| | 9b | Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration | |
| | 9c | Note changes in intervention with explanation | |
| | 9d | Other concurrent interventions | |
| Follow-up and Outcomes | 10a | Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate) | 194-219/7-8 |
| | 10b | Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations | |
| | 10c | Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events | |
| Discussion | 11a | Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case | 222-275/8-10 |
| | 11b | Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG) | |
| | 11c | How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis? | |
| | 11d | Conclusions and rationale | |
| Patient Perspective | 12 | When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care | |
| Informed Consent | 13 | Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals | 170-171/6 |
| Additional Information | 14 | Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required | |