

Informed consent statement:

Endoscopic debulking resection with additive chemoradiotherapy: an optimal management of advanced inoperable esophageal squamous cell carcinoma

Lihua Ren et al, 2022

Patients were not required to give informed consent to the study because the analysis used anonymous clinical data that were obtained from retrospective observational study. Individuals can't be identified according to the data presented.

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