



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	line1 -2/page1
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	line23-24/page2
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	line24-28/page1
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	line2-15/page2
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	line18-21/page2
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	line7-16/page3
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	NA
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	line20/page3
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	line20-22/page3
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	line24-29/page3, line2-7/page4
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	line10-14/page4
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	line16-29/page4, line1-6/page5
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	line12-22/page8
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	figure1-4, line27/page5
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	line2-24/page5
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	line9-10/page5, line1-4/page6
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	line1-4/page6
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	line5-12/page6
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	line4-5/page6
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	line5-12/page6
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	line15-16/page6
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	line1-12/page6
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	line19-29/page6, line1-12/page7
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	line13-29/page7, line1-11/page8
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	line25-29/page7, line20-22/page8
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	line18-29/page9, line1-5/page10
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	NA
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	Attachment files (consent forms)
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	(Declarations)