

Point-by-point response to Reviewers' comments

Reviewer 1:

Thank you very much for your comments. There are no specific issues raised by the reviewer

Reviewer 2.

Thank you very much for your comments. There are no specific issues raised by the reviewer

Reviewer 3:

Thank very much for the kind words of appreciation of the present manuscript.
Concerning the comments:

1. I fully agree with suggested references by the reviewer and these references were included in the text. PMID: 35134323 was included in the "New Horizon" section and PMID 20393175 was included in the "Evidence related to dual therapy" section.
2. I agree with the reviewer's suggestion and *Clostridium* was changed to *Clostridiodes* in Table 1.
3. As was suggested the abbreviation IMID was included after the full-name immune-mediated inflammatory disease in the "Definition and indications of dual therapy" section.
4. As was suggested "... patient with Crohn's disease" was modified to ".. patient with CD" in the "Safety" section.