

**Informed consent statement:**

Consent was not needed as the study was retrospective without exposure to the patient's data. However, this study was conducted in accordance with the principles of Helsinki declaration, and it was ethically approved by the Secondary Health Care Research Committee, Salmaniya Medical Complex, Government Hospitals, Kingdom of Bahrain (IRB number: 88300719, July 30, 2019). All parents/gradients had signed a written informed consent upon patients' admission to the hospital.