Institutional Review Board Approval Form or Document

Title: Causal associations between gastroesophageal reflux disease and essential

hypertension: A bidirectional mendelian randomization study

MS ID:88949

permission.

N/A

We used publicly accessible GWAS summary data or published trial data for our analyses. For this manuscript, no original data were gathered, and no ethics committee permission was needed. The institutional ethics review committees for each of the included studies gave their approval, and all participants gave their written informed