

Signed Informed Consent Form(s) or Document(s)

Title: **Causal associations between gastroesophageal reflux disease and essential hypertension: A bidirectional mendelian randomization study**

MS ID:88949

N/A

We used publicly accessible GWAS summary data or published trial data for our analyses. For this manuscript, no original data were gathered, and no ethics committee permission was needed. The institutional ethics review committees for each of the included studies gave their approval, and all participants gave their written informed permission.