



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	5-6/1
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	4-5/4
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	3-6/3
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	9-27/3
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	1-2/4
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	22-28/4, 1-8/5
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	29/1
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	12-14/5
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	12-14/5
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	22/5
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	1-4/6
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	7-13/6
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	16-29/6, 1-4/7
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	7-27/7
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	3/8
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	7/8
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	8/8
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	8/8
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	8/8
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	11-15/8
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	11-15/8
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	11-15/8
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	18-24/8
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	5-6/10, 18-21/10
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	6-9/10, 26-28/10
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	11-17/11
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	13-15/8
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	2-3/15
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	20/11