

## PEER-REVIEW REPORT

**Name of journal:** *World Journal of Gastroenterology*

**Manuscript NO:** 90150

**Title:** Interaction between diet and genetics in patients with inflammatory bowel disease.

**Provenance and peer review:** Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

**Peer-review model:** Single blind

**Reviewer's code:** 05480683

**Position:** Peer Reviewer

**Academic degree:** PhD

**Professional title:** Academic Fellow, Academic Research, Adjunct Professor

**Reviewer's Country/Territory:** Italy

**Author's Country/Territory:** Brazil

**Manuscript submission date:** 2023-11-25

**Reviewer chosen by:** Huo Liu

**Reviewer accepted review:** 2024-01-02 08:25

**Reviewer performed review:** 2024-01-05 09:29

**Review time:** 3 Days and 1 Hour

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Scientific quality                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish |
| Novelty of this manuscript                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No novelty                                                 |
| Creativity or innovation of this manuscript | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No creativity or innovation                                |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Scientific significance of the conclusion in this manuscript</b> | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No scientific significance                                         |
| <b>Language quality</b>                                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection |
| <b>Conclusion</b>                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority)<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection          |
| <b>Re-review</b>                                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Peer-reviewer statements</b>                                     | Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                     | Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                   |

## SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Name of Journal: World Journal of Gastroenterology Manuscript Type: EDITORIAL at Invited Manuscript ID: (05429703) Commented article: "Diet as an epigenetic factor in inflammatory bowel disease." Comments In this editorial, Dr. Do and colleagues succinctly and nicely commented a review by Marangoni et. al, published in the World Journal of Gastroenterology 2023; In press (Manuscript No.: 87203), titled "Diet as an epigenetic factor in inflammatory bowel disease". In this review (Manuscript No. 87203, in press), the authors discuss the role of epigenetics in the pathogenesis of inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) and its modifications through diet as a mechanism for modulating the intestinal microbiota and attenuating the inflammatory process. Moreover, the authors provided dietary recommendations for patients with inflammatory bowel disease. With some exception (please see my comments below) the work is well written and well organised. I do not have any major comment/observation concerning the scientific writing and style. I believe that this work can be published on World Journal of Gastroenterology. Please see below some minor comment for improving the work: Please include in the introduction some information on the implication of circular RNAs



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(which are a particular class of non codingRNAs) in modulating the inflammatory response in the gut. Authors are encouraged to check and mention <https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/oncology/articles/10.3389/fonc.2021.779706/full> Introduction, how DNA methylation can influence the microbiota composition? For instance the methylation of immune cells? Introduction. Concerning DNA methylation, these two additional references should be included PMID: 27223861 and PMID: 36890579 More supporting references should be introduced in the DIETARY TIPS FOR PATIENTS WITH IBD section Please include a couple of conclusive sentences

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**Peer-review model:** Single blind

**Reviewer's code:** 03383549

**Position:** Peer Reviewer

**Academic degree:** MD, PhD

**Professional title:** Doctor, Reader (Associate Professor)

**Reviewer's Country/Territory:** China

**Author's Country/Territory:** Brazil

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**Reviewer chosen by:** Huo Liu

**Reviewer accepted review:** 2024-01-02 09:12

**Reviewer performed review:** 2024-01-11 10:05

**Review time:** 9 Days

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|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Scientific quality                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish |
| Novelty of this manuscript                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No novelty                                                 |
| Creativity or innovation of this manuscript | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair<br><input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No creativity or innovation                                |

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| <b>Language quality</b>                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection |
| <b>Conclusion</b>                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority)<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection          |
| <b>Re-review</b>                                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Peer-reviewer statements</b>                                     | Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                     | Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                   |

#### SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

The present manuscript describes comparison between two types of dietries, western versus mediterrantean to the epigenetic modulation during the genesis of inflammatory bowel disease (IBD). A major concern was that the comparison, as well the impact of the dietary is mainly based on statistic data. It would informative the the main chemical components in the food consumed as related the molecualr aspects of the epiogenetic approach is dealt with.