

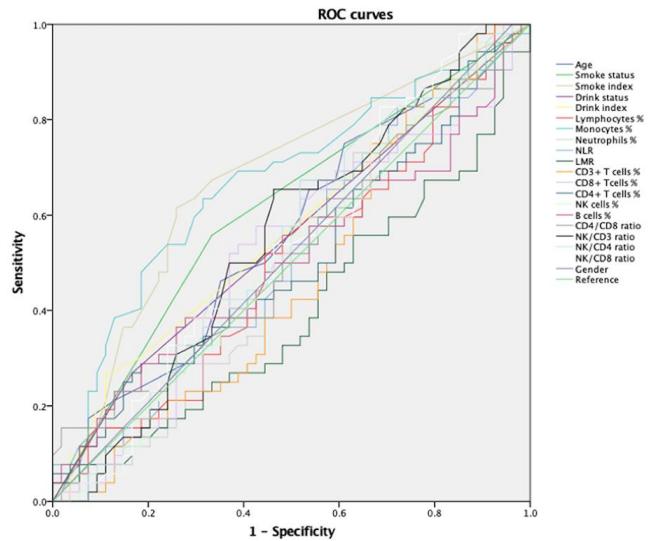
Supplementary materials

Supplementary Table 1 Optimal cut-off values of variables defined by ROC curves

| Variables | Cut-off values | Variables | Cut-off values |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Age | 57 | CD8+ T cell % | 22.2 |
| Smoke index | 240 | CD4+ T cell % | 41.8 |
| Drink index | 5.5 | NK cells % | 19 |
| Lymphocytes % | 35.3 | B cells % | 14.2 |
| Monocytes % | 7.2 | CD4/CD8 ratio | 2.7 |
| Neutrophils % | 57.5 | NK/CD3 ratio | 0.3 |
| NLR | 1.4 | NK/CD4 ratio | 0.6 |
| MLR | 3.3 | NK/CD8 ratio | 0.7 |
| CD3+ T cell % | 66.9 | | |

Supplementary Table 2 Clinical data and immune parameters of patients in the validation cohort

| Variables | Laryngeal premalignant lesion | Laryngeal malignant lesion | P |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| Age, years | 59.11±10.17 | 63.22±9.26 | 0.122 |
| Gender, male, No. (%) | 23 (82.1%) | 27 (100%) | 0.067 |
| Smokers, No. (%) | 10 (35.7%) | 19 (70.4%) | 0.01 |
| Smoke index | 376.79±525.195 | 461.11±406.754 | 0.018 |
| Drinkers, No. (%) | 7 (25.0%) | 8 (29.6%) | 0.700 |
| Drinker index | 4.39±9.53 | 4.41±7.29 | 0.995 |
| Lymphocytes (%) | 32.60±9.57 | 29.74±8.68 | 0.252 |
| Monocytes (%) | 6.87±1.93 | 7.36±2.49 | 0.420 |
| Neutrophils (%) | 58.23±10.22 | 60.46±9.16 | 0.399 |
| NLR | 2.27±2.17 | 2.30±1.01 | 0.944 |
| LMR | 5.03±1.96 | 4.42±1.88 | 0.246 |
| CD3+ T cells (%) | 62.81±11.07 | 58.53±11.48 | 0.166 |
| CD8+ T cells (%) | 23.76±8.58 | 21.62±10.30 | 0.406 |
| CD4+ T cells (%) | 36.98±7.98 | 34.41±7.46 | 0.224 |
| NK cells (%) | 23.17±12.54 | 28.80±12.39 | 0.099 |
| B cells (%) | 12.68±4.55 | 11.58±5.91 | 0.442 |
| CD4/CD8+ T cell ratio | 1.74±0.63 | 2.04±1.13 | 0.218 |
| NK/CD3+ T cell ratio | 0.42±0.35 | 0.55±0.34 | 0.155 |
| NK/CD4+ T cell ratio | 0.70±0.56 | 0.92±0.52 | 0.147 |
| NK/CD8+ T cell ratio | 1.23±1.09 | 1.83±1.51 | 0.098 |



Supplementary Figure 1 ROC analysis of variable for diagnosis of laryngeal malignant lesion