

## STATEMENTS

### **Institutional review board**

This study was approved by Singapore Health Services (SingHealth) Institutional Review Board (IRB Ref. 2017/2481). All methods were carried out in accordance with relevant guidelines and regulations (Declaration of Helsinki).

### **Informed consent**

Due to the study's retrospective design using de-identified data, written informed consent collection was waived by SingHealth Centralised Institutional Review Board.



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