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Tel: (65) 6255 0488
Fax: (65) 6557 2464
Singapore Health Services Pte Ltd
10 Hospital Boulevard
#19-01 SingHealth Tower
Singapore 168582
www.singhealth.com.sg
UEN No 200002698Z

STATEMENTS

Institutional review board

This study was approved by Singapore Health Services (SingHealth) Institutional Review Board (IRB Ref. 2017/2481). All methods were carried out in accordance with relevant guidelines and regulations (Declaration of Helsinki).

Informed consent

Due to the study's retrospective design using de-identified data, written informed consent collection was waived by SingHealth Centralised Institutional Review Board.

Aik Yong Chok, MBBS, MMed, FRCS

Consultant Surgeon

Department of Colorectal Surgery, Singapore General Hospital

Adjunct Assistant Professor

Duke-NUS Medical School

Singapore 169608