

PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Gastrointestinal Surgery

Manuscript NO: 84494

Title: Histological study of the structural layers around the esophagus in the lower

mediastinum

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 03270609 Position: Editorial Board Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Russia

Author's Country/Territory: Japan

Manuscript submission date: 2023-03-20

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2023-03-23 09:25

Reviewer performed review: 2023-03-26 09:09

Review time: 2 Days and 23 Hours

	[Y] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [] Grade C:
Scientific quality	Good
	[] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Novelty of this manuscript	[] Grade A: Excellent [Y] Grade B: Good [] Grade C: Fair [] Grade D: No novelty
Creativity or innovation of	[] Grade A: Excellent [Y] Grade B: Good [] Grade C: Fair
this manuscript	[] Grade D: No creativity or innovation



Scientific significance of the conclusion in this manuscript	[] Grade A: Excellent [Y] Grade B: Good [] Grade C: Fair [] Grade D: No scientific significance
Language quality	[Y] Grade A: Priority publishing [] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	[] Accept (High priority) [Y] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection
Re-review	[]Yes [Y]No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Manuscript NO: 84494 Title: Histological study of the structural layers around the esophagus in the lower mediastinum Unfortunately, the incidence and mortality from cancer of the esophagus and cardia continues to grow in the world. The most common localization is the esophageal-gastric junction. In the initial and local stages of the disease, the main method of treatment is a surgical method, including regional lymph node dissection. However, this localization, characterized by a complex relationship of anatomical structures of the mediastinum, is clearly insufficiently studied. In particular, the localization of the lymphatic structures of the mediastinum, as well as the peculiarities of the blood supply to the esophagus, have not been sufficiently studied, which can affect the effectiveness of operations performed, especially endoscopic ones. In this regard, the manuscript presented by the authors is of undoubted interest, and the results obtained may be of practical importance in planning and performing surgical interventions for diseases of the lower third of the esophagus and cancer of the esophagogastric junction. In addition, the authors' assumptions are interesting that the intermediate area on the dorsal side of the esophagus may be a barrier preventing the



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invasion of tumors of the abdominal esophagus and esophageal-gastric junction into the aorta. The manuscript is well structured, the information is logically and consistently presented in good English. The text is well illustrated with pictures. The tables below supplement the information in the manuscript. There are several issues that may require clarification of the authors (at the discretion of the authors). 1. Duration of fixation of corpses in 10% formalin? 2. Unfortunately, when stained with antibodies to podoplanin, marker expression is often observed not only in lymphatic endothelial cells, but also in other stromal cells. In cancer, expression can also be observed in tumor cells. This fact is well documented in the scientific literature. Perhaps it makes sense to explain in which case the positive staining of the marker was regarded as expression in the endothelial cells of the lymphatic vessels. 3. Figure 1. Perhaps it will be more clear if you label the appropriate structures of the mediastinum, as you did in Figures 2 and 3.



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Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 03242050 Position: Editorial Board Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Doctor, Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Japan

Manuscript submission date: 2023-03-20

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2023-03-27 14:41

Reviewer performed review: 2023-04-01 14:09

Review time: 4 Days and 23 Hours

	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [Y] Grade C:
Scientific quality	Good
	[] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Novelty of this manuscript	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Good [Y] Grade C: Fair [] Grade D: No novelty
Creativity or innovation of	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Good [Y] Grade C: Fair
this manuscript	[] Grade D: No creativity or innovation



Scientific significance of the conclusion in this manuscript	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Good [Y] Grade C: Fair [] Grade D: No scientific significance
Language quality	[] Grade A: Priority publishing [Y] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	[] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [] Major revision [Y] Rejection
Re-review	[]Yes [Y]No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Thank you for the opportunity to review the manuscript titled, Histological study of the structural layers around the esophagus in the lower mediastinum. There are no important problems with the methodology, but the findings of the study are underwhelming and of limited clinical significance.



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Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 05392847 Position: Peer Reviewer Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: India

Author's Country/Territory: Japan

Manuscript submission date: 2023-03-20

Reviewer chosen by: Geng-Long Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2023-04-09 13:00

Reviewer performed review: 2023-04-09 14:38

Review time: 1 Hour

	[] Grade A: Excellent [Y] Grade B: Very good [] Grade C:
Scientific quality	Good
	[] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Novelty of this manuscript	[Y] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Good [] Grade C: Fair [] Grade D: No novelty
Creativity or innovation of	[Y] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Good [] Grade C: Fair
this manuscript	[] Grade D: No creativity or innovation



Scientific significance of the	[Y] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Good [] Grade C: Fair
conclusion in this manuscript	[] Grade D: No scientific significance
Language quality	[Y] Grade A: Priority publishing [] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	[Y] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection
Re-review	[]Yes [Y]No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Nil