



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	Line 4
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	Line 58
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	Lines 39-43
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	Lines 45-51
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	Lines 53-55
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	Lines 65-73
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	Lines 77-83
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	Lines 77-83
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	Lines 77-83
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	Lines 85-97
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	Lines 99-111
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	Lines 99-111
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	Lines 113-115
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	Lines 219-223
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	Line 136
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	Lines 119-137
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	Lines 119-137
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	Lines 119-137
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	Lines 119-137
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	Lines 143-172
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	Lines 139-141
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	Lines 143-172
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	Lines 143-172
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	Lines 167-172
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	Lines 167-172
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	Lines 174-178
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	Lines 165-167
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	Lines 203-204
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	Lines 202-126