

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite 160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA **Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568 E-mail: bpgoffice@wjgnet.com https://www.wjgnet.com

This declaration must be signed by all authors. The manuscript will be rejected immediately if we find the declaration was not signed by authors themselves. The signature list for all authors is as follows:

	Yi-Chang Jiao 2024	.01.03	
1 Name:	Yi-Chang Jiao	Date:	2023-12-07
2 Name:	Ting-Xin Womo Ying-Xin Wang	Date:	2024-01-02
3 Name:	Wen-Zhu Liu Wen-Zhu Liu	Date:	2024-01-02
4 Name:	Jing-Wen Xu Jing-Wen Xu	Date:	2023-12-06 2013-12-31
5 Name:	Yu-Ying Zhaw Yu-Ying Zhao	Date:	2024-01-03
6 Name:	Chuan-Zhu Yan Chuan-Zhu Yan	Date:	2024-01-03
7 Name:	Fu-Chen Liu	Date:	2023-12-20 マットーの1ーの2
	The state of the s		