

To Whom This May Concern

Re: Conflict of interest statement (Manuscript No 13022)

No author has received fees for serving as a speaker. No author has received research funding for this project. M Grant and D B Banach are employees of Yale-New Haven Hospital. A M D Navaratnam was a student at Yale-New Haven Hospital when this project was conceived and the literature review was conducted. None of the authors own stocks in or have a patent on any device mentioned in this manuscript.

Yours Faithfully

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'AMD' with a stylized flourish.

A M D Navaratnam