

Name of journal: *World Journal of Diabetes*

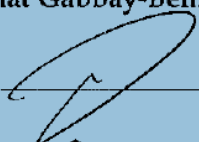
ESPS Manuscript NO: 13691

Columns: MINIREVIEW

**Birth defects in pregestational diabetes: defect range, glycemic threshold and pathogenesis**

Rinat Gabbay-Benziv, Albert Reece, Fang Wang, Peixin Yang

**Conflict-of-interest:** None of the authors have a conflict of interest.

Name: Rinat Gabbay-Benziv  
Signature:  Date: 12/8/2014