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Association of colorectal cancer with pathogenic *Escherichia coli*: Focus on mechanisms using optical imaging.

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Institutional animal care and use committee:

Studies were performed in accordance with the French Regional Ethical Animal Use Committee (No. CEEA-02).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J. Barnich', is written over a faint, rectangular stamp. The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.