

To whom it may concern:

Steven R Binder is an employee of Bio-Rad Laboratories and owns stocks in Bio-Rad Laboratories. This company, based in Hercules, CA USA, is a manufacturer of diagnostic kits for measurement of syphilis.

There is no mention or description any Bio-Rad product at any point in the manuscript. The views expressed in the manuscript are those of the authors and do not relate in any way to specific business practices of Bio-Rad Laboratories.

Sincerely,



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