

September 29, 2015

CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT

Name of journal: World Journal of Gastroenterology

I am aware of the contents of a manuscript entitled: **“Urinary metabolites as noninvasive biomarkers of gastrointestinal diseases: a clinical review”**, that is to be considered for publication in *World Journal of Gastroenterology*. I hereby certify that:

1. No financial support or benefits have been received by me or the co-authors, by any member of our immediate family, or any individual or entity with whom or with which we have a significant relationship or from any commercial source.
4. Moreover, neither I, nor my co-authors or any member of our immediate family, nor any individual or entity with whom or with which we have a significant relationship has a financial interest in the subject matter discussed in the manuscript.

Mohammad Bashashati, M.D.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'M. Bashashati', with a horizontal line underneath the name.

On Behalf of:

Pedro Blandon, M.D.