

To whom it may concern

This is to certify that the authors of the paper:

“ROLE AND MECHANISMS OF ACTION OF ESCHERICHIA COLI NISSLE 1917 (EcN) IN THE MAINTENANCE OF REMISSION IN UC PATIENTS: an update.”

do not have financial interests or connections, direct or indirect, or other situations that might raise the question of bias in the work reported or the conclusions.

Franco Scaldaferri on behalf of all authors

Department of Internal Medicine, Gastroenterology Division, Catholic University of Sacred Heart,  
Rome, Italy

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