

**Conflict-of-interest statement:** Raoul JL, Board member (Bayer, BMS, Daichi). Bourliere M, Board member (Merck-Schering Plough, Gilead, Janssen, Vertex, Boehringer-Ingelheim, BMS, Roche, Abbvie, GSK); Speaker (Merck-Schering Plough – Gilead, Janssen, Vertex, Boehringer-Ingelheim, BMS, Roche, Abbvie, Novartis, GSK). Adhoute X, Penaranda G, Bollon E, Castellani P, Perrier H, Hardwigsen J and Le Treut P declare that they have no conflict of interest.