

Donal Tighe and Deirdre McNamara report no potential conflicts of interest. Donal Tighe has received an educational grant from the European Crohn's and Colitis Organisation (ECCO).

Signed

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Donal Tighe', written in a cursive style.

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Dr Donal Tighe

A stylized, handwritten signature in dark ink, consisting of a series of connected loops and strokes.

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Prof Deirdre McNamara