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**New insights in the pathophysiology of achalasia and implications for future treatments.**

**Running Title:** Furuzawa-Carballeda J *et al.* Achalasia pathophysiology and future treatments.

**Janette Furuzawa-Carballeda, Samuel Torres-Landa, Miguel Ángel Valdovinos, Enrique Coss-Adame, Luis A. Martín-del-Campo, Gonzalo Torres-Villalobos.**

Janette Furuzawa-Carballeda, Department of Immunology and Rheumatology, Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Médicas y Nutrición Salvador Zubirán, Vasco de Quiroga No. 15, Col. Belisario Domínguez Sección XVI, CP 14080, Mexico City, Mexico.

Samuel Torres-Landa, Luis Martín Del Campo and Gonzalo Torres-Villalobos Department of Experimental Surgery, Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Médicas y Nutrición Salvador Zubirán, Vasco de Quiroga No. 15, Col. Belisario Dominguez Sección XVI, CP 14080, Mexico City, Mexico.

Miguel Ángel Valdovinos, Enrique Coss-Adame Department of Gastroenerology, Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Médicas y Nutrición Salvador Zubirán, Vasco de Quiroga No. 15, Col. Belisario Dominguez Sección XVI, CP 14080, Mexico City, Mexico.

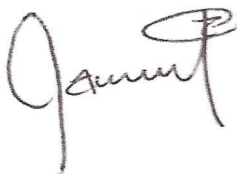
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**Janette Furuzawa-Carballeda**



**Samuel Torres-Landa**



**Miguel Ángel Valdovinos**



**Enrique Coss-Adame**



**Luis A. Martín-del-Campo**



**Gonzalo Torres-Villalobos**

