

All procedures performed in studies involving human participants were in accordance with the ethical standards of the institutional and/or national research committee and with the 1964 Helsinki declaration and its later amendments or comparable ethical standards.”

Sincerely,

Wael A Rahman, MD

Lecturer of Orthopaedic surgery .

Mansoura University , Mansoura, Egypt

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Wael A Rahman', with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.