

**ESPS Manuscript NO: 28606**

**Perinatal Risk Factors in Newborns with Gastrointestinal Perforation**

**Conflict-of-interest statement**

All the Authors have no conflict of interest related to the manuscript.

Ass. Prof. Zenon Pogorelić, MD, PhD

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Z. Pogorelic', with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.