

Sources of funding for research and/or publication: none

Institutional Review Board:

The study was reviewed and approved by the Hepatopancreatobiliary Institutional Review Board

Informed consent:

All study participants, or their legal guardian, provided informed written consent at the time of the operation prior to the study

All authors declare no conflict of interest

Data sharing statement

Technical appendix, statistical code, and dataset available from the corresponding author at asif.jah@addenbrookes.nhs.uk. Participants' consent was not obtained for data sharing but the presented data are anonymized with no risk of identification