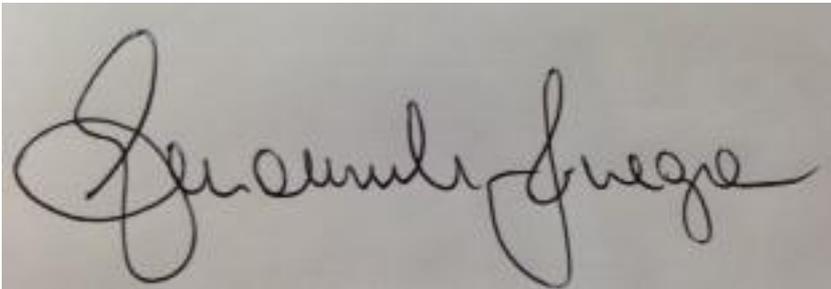


Cefalù, 1.2.2017

I declare, on behalf of all the authors of the manuscript “**New therapeutic perspectives in irritable bowel syndrome: targeting low-grade inflammation, immuno-neuroendocrine axis, motility, secretion and beyond**” (Emanuele Sinagra, et al) that we disclose any actual or potential conflict of interest including any financial, personal or other relationships with other people or organizations within three years of beginning the submitted work that could inappropriately influence, or be perceived to influence, our work.

Emanuele Sinagra

A photograph of a handwritten signature in black ink on a light-colored background. The signature is written in a cursive style and appears to read 'Emanuele Sinagra'.