

**Informed consent statement:** Patients were not required to give informed consent to the study because the participant is deceased.

**Correspondence to:** Mei-Hua Xu, MD, Department of Gastroenterology, Xiangya Hospital of Central South University, No 87 Xiangya Road, Changsha 410008, Hunan Province, China. w339812016@csu.edu.cn

Mei-Hua Xu