

## BIOSTATISTICS STATEMENT

**TITLE: Influence of Proton Pump Inhibitors in the Development of Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis**

Continuous data were expressed as means and standard deviation (SD) or medians and interquartile range in case of non-Gaussian distribution. Categorical variables were expressed as numbers and percentage. Student's t test was used for comparison of means, and Mann-Whitney's U test for comparison of medians. Categorical data were compared using the chi-square test or Fisher's exact test. The incidence of SBP during the follow-up period was estimated using the Kaplan-Meier (KM) method. The comparison of KM curves of users vs. non-users of PPI was performed using the log-rank test. The magnitude of the association between PPI use and presence of SBP was expressed as hazard ratio (HR) with 95% confidence interval (95%CI), and calculated using a Cox proportional hazards model adjusted for CTP and MELD scores and the presence of upper gastrointestinal bleeding. Data were processed and analyzed using SPSS v. 22.0 at a significance level of  $\alpha=0.05$ .

Sincerely



Cristiane Valle Tovo