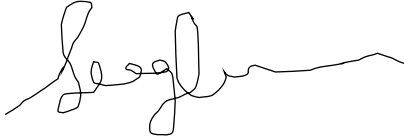


Informed consent statement:

As this study was performed using anonymised, administrative data, no individual informed consent was required or possible. Use of this administrative data was performed in accordance with the study approval from Imperial College London and NHS Digital.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Leigh Warren', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Dr Leigh Warren
Corresponding Author