



## CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

| Topic                         | Item       | Checklist item description   | Line/Page             |
|-------------------------------|------------|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Title</b>                  | <b>1</b>   | The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus                          | <u>5-6/1</u>          |
| <b>Key Words</b>              | <b>2</b>   | Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words                                | <u>3-4/4</u>          |
| <b>Abstract</b>               | <b>3a</b>  | Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?                                | <u>2-10/3</u>         |
|                               | <b>3b</b>  | Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes                                | <u>12-24/3</u>        |
|                               | <b>3c</b>  | Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?                                      | <u>26-28/3</u>        |
| <b>Introduction</b>           | <b>4</b>   | The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)         | <u>1-20/5</u>         |
| <b>Timeline</b>               | <b>5</b>   | Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)                        | <u>17</u>             |
| <b>Patient Information</b>    | <b>6a</b>  | De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information                           | <u>22-25/5</u>        |
|                               | <b>6b</b>  | Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?  | <u>22-25/5</u>        |
|                               | <b>6c</b>  | Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes   | <u>6-7/6</u>          |
| <b>Physical Exam</b>          | <b>7</b>   | Relevant physical examination findings   | <u>12-13/6</u>        |
| <b>Diagnostic Assessment</b>  | <b>8a</b>  | Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.                                       | <u>15-24/6</u>        |
|                               | <b>8b</b>  | Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges                             | <u>20-24/6</u>        |
|                               | <b>8c</b>  | Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions                           | <u>15</u>             |
|                               | <b>8d</b>  | Prognostic characteristics where applicable  | <u>13-26/7</u>        |
| <b>Interventions</b>          | <b>9a</b>  | Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery                           | <u>4-9/7</u>          |
|                               | <b>9b</b>  | Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration                                   | <u>27-29/7</u>        |
|                               | <b>9c</b>  | Note changes in intervention with explanation  | <u>27-29/7</u>        |
|                               | <b>9d</b>  | Other concurrent interventions   | <u>27-29/7</u>        |
| <b>Follow-up and Outcomes</b> | <b>10a</b> | Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)                      | <u>27/7-3/8</u>       |
|                               | <b>10b</b> | Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations   | <u>27/7-3/8</u>       |
|                               | <b>10c</b> | Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events                      | <u>2-3/8</u>          |
| <b>Discussion</b>             | <b>11a</b> | Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case  | <u>30/9-10/10</u>     |
|                               | <b>11b</b> | Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)                  | <u>23-28/10</u>       |
|                               | <b>11c</b> | How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?   | <u>11-22/10</u>       |
|                               | <b>11d</b> | Conclusions and rationale  | <u>1-8/11</u>         |
| <b>Patient Perspective</b>    | <b>12</b>  | When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care             | <u>Not applicable</u> |
| <b>Informed Consent</b>       | <b>13</b>  | Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals | <u>20-22/14</u>       |
| <b>Additional Information</b> | <b>14</b>  | Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required                             | <u>24-25/14</u>       |