



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 57545

Title: A radiomics model for distinguishing tuberculosis and lung cancer on CT scans

Reviewer's code: 03015897

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: FEBG, MD

Professional title: Associate Professor, Research Scientist, Senior Lecturer

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Canada

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2020-07-21

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2020-07-27 11:57

Reviewer performed review: 2020-07-30 01:56

Review time: 2 Days and 13 Hours

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Scientific quality | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish |
| Language quality | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection |
| Conclusion | <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection |
| Re-review | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| Peer-reviewer statements | Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |



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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

The authors of this study aimed to develop and validate radiomics methods for distinguishing pulmonary TB from LC based on CT images. To do this, they reviewed 478 patients who underwent preoperative CT screening. Radiomics features were extracted and selected from preoperative lung CT images. An eight-feature-combined radiomics signature was constructed as an identifier of TB and LC. A radiomics nomogram model was also plotted and validated with calibration curve and decision curve analyses. Results of their study revealed the presently constructed nomogram had clinical usefulness. The authors concluded that These proposed radiomic methods can be used as a noninvasive tool for differentiation of TB and LC based on preoperative CT data. This is a concise and thorough study, which would add value to the current established knowledge and evidence.



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 57545

Title: A radiomics model for distinguishing tuberculosis and lung cancer on CT scans

Reviewer's code: 02992676

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: FEBS, MD, PhD

Professional title: Professor, Research Fellow, Research Scientist

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Australia

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2020-07-21

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Reviewer performed review: 2020-07-30 01:58

Review time: 8 Days and 14 Hours

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|---------------------------------|--|
| Scientific quality | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [] Grade C: Good [] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish |
| Language quality | [] Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection |
| Conclusion | [] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection |
| Re-review | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes [] No |
| Peer-reviewer statements | Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |



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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

This is an interesting manuscript focusing on evaluating the discriminative performance of peritumoral regions on differentiating between TB and LC. Due to the radiological similarities of TB and LC, even highly trained radiologists relying on CT data are often prone to misdiagnosis, or missing diagnosis altogether. Noninvasive and computer-aided alternatives are required to improve the discrimination of TB and LC. The article is well written, and the idea of the study is novel. The text is strictly logical. I have no further comments.



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 57545

Title: A radiomics model for distinguishing tuberculosis and lung cancer on CT scans

Reviewer's code: 03024280

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: FRCS (Ed), PhD

Professional title: Professor, Senior Lecturer

Reviewer's Country/Territory: United States

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2020-07-21

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2020-07-27 11:57

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|---------------------------------|---|
| Scientific quality | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish |
| Language quality | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection |
| Conclusion | <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection |
| Re-review | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Peer-reviewer statements | Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |



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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Congrats for the excellent study based on preoperative lung CT images! The authors retrospectively reviewed data of 478 patients who who underwent preoperative CT screening. Radiomics features were extracted and selected from the CT data to establish a logistic regression model. A radiomics nomogram model was constructed, with the receiver operating characteristic, decision and calibration curves plotted to evaluate the discriminative performance. The decision curve analysis revealed that the presently constructed nomogram had clinical usefulness. Overall, this is well-designed, scitifically analyzed, and well-written paper. I have some minor remarks: 1. Figure 1 and Figure 4 are not found in the body text. Please check the full text carefully. 2. It is recommended to give Figure 2 a more detailed description.