



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title Key Words	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	5/1
	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	96-97/3
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	79-83/3
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	85-90/3
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	92-93/3
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	119-120/4
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	118/4 (TABLE 1)
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	127/4
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	129-130/4
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	129-130/4
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	128-129/4
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	132/4
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	128-138/4
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	138/4 (FIG. 1)
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	NONE
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	139/4
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	137-138/4
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	137-138/4
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	NONE
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	141-143/4
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	149-151/5
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	148-149/5
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	190/6
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	184-185/6
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	185-186/6
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	189-190/6
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	41-43/4
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	144-145/4
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	PAGE 9