

Informed consent statement:

Due to the nature of the study being observational/retrospective and not altering or influencing the treatment course of any patients, informed consent for the study was waived. All patients consented to their Interventional Radiology procedure as they would have without the study.

Kind regards,

Keywan Behbahani

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Keywan Behbahani', written in a cursive style.