



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title Key Words	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	4/1
	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	1/4
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	2/3
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	7/3
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	14/3
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	1–8/5
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	6/6
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	10/6
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	7/6
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	14/6
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	16/6
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	1/7
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	3/7
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	10/8
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	6/9
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	10/9
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	1/10
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	4/10
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	4/10
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	9/10
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	9/10
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	9/10
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	2/12
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	17/12
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	2/13
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	2/13
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	17/12
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	2/16
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	—