

### *Biostatistics Review*

The statistical methods of this study were reviewed by Juan Zicaro. Descriptive statistics including means, standard deviations, median and quartile ranges were applied as appropriate to assess the available demographic, surgical, physical examination, and patient-reported outcome data. Statistical hypothesis testing was performed using the Fisher exact test and Wilcoxon rank-sum test. Categorical data was performed using Chi square test. Analysis was performed with 95% CIs, and P values  $<.05$  were considered statistically significant. All statistical analyses were performed using STATA version 13.