

**Name of Journal:** *World Journal of Gastroenterology*

**Manuscript NO:** 63470

**Manuscript Type:** REVIEW

**Silencing HBV cccDNA - the potential of an epigenetic therapy approach**

Epigenetic therapy for HBV

**Abstract**

Global prophylactic vaccination programmes have helped to curb new hepatitis B virus (HBV) infections. However it is estimated that nearly 300 million people are chronically infected (CHB) and have a high risk of developing hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC). As such, HBV remains a serious health priority and the development of novel curative therapeutics is urgently needed. CHB has been attributed to the persistence of the covalently closed circular DNA (cccDNA) which establishes itself as a minichromosome in the nucleus of hepatocytes. As the viral transcription intermediate, the cccDNA is responsible for producing new virions and perpetuating infection. HBV is dependent

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**Gene therapy** strategies developed for **HBV** include **gene silencing** by harnessing RNA interference, transcriptional inhibition through **epigenetic** modification of target **DNA**, genome editing by designer nucleases, and immune modulation with cytokines.

**Cited by:** 23

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**epigenetic** modifying agent, suggesting that **silencing cccDNA** epigenetically might be a viable **therapeutic approach**. Results Experimental System: De Novo Infection of **HepG2** Cells with **HBV** and **cccDNA-Containing Chromatin Enrichment**. **HepG2** is a hepato-blastoma-derived cell line that supports **HBV** replication (17)

**Cited by:** 167

**Author:** Philipp Tropberger, Alexandre Mercier, Mar...

**Publish Year:** 2015

## Mapping of histone modifications in episomal HBV cccDNA ...

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/pmid/26438841>

Oct 20, 2015 · Chronic hepatitis **B virus** (HBV) infection is maintained by the persistence of episomal HBV closed circular DNA (**cccDNA**) in infected hepatocytes. Current therapeutic regimes have no or limited

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**Cited by:** 2

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### Epigenetic modulation in chronic hepatitis B virus ...

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Mar 17, 2020 · Knowledge of the complex network of interactions that **HBV** engages with its host is still

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Objective: Therapeutic strategies **silencing** and reducing the **hepatitis B virus (HBV)** reservoir, the **covalently closed circular DNA (cccDNA)**, have **the potential** to cure chronic HBV infection. We aimed to investigate the impact of small interfering RNA (siRNA) targeting all HBV transcripts or pegylated interferon- $\alpha$  (peg-IFN $\alpha$ ) on the viral regulatory HBx protein and the structural maintenance ...

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Feb 04, 2021 · Objective Therapeutic strategies **silencing** and reducing the **hepatitis B virus (HBV)** reservoir, the **covalently closed circular DNA (cccDNA)**, have the potential to cure chronic **HBV** infection. We aimed to investigate the impact of small interfering RNA (siRNA) targeting all **HBV** transcripts or pegylated interferon- $\alpha$ (peg- IFN  $\alpha$ )

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Publish Year: 2021

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Cited by: 24 Author: Kristie Bloom, Mohube Betty Maepa, Abdull...

Publish Year: 2018

## Hepatitis B virus

Dna Viru



Hepatitis B virus, is a partially double-stranded DNA virus, a species of the genus Orthohepadnavirus and a member of the Hepadnaviridae family of viruses. This virus causes the disease hepatitis B.

Wikipedia

**Scientific name:** Hepatitis B virus

**Family:** Hepadnaviridae

**Genus:** Orthohepadnavirus

**Domain:** Virus

**Class:** Revtraviricetes

**Biological rank:** Species

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