



CARE Checklist (2016) of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Line
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	5-6
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify areas covered in this case report.	86-87
Abstract	3a	Introduction—What is unique about this case? What does it add to the medical literature?	56-61
	3b	The main symptoms of the patient and the important clinical findings	64-78
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutics interventions, and outcomes	74-78
	3d	Conclusion—What are the main “take-away” lessons from this case?	81-84
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique with references	105-125
Patient Information	5a	De-identified demographic information and other patient specific information	129
	5b	Main concerns and symptoms of the patient	129-132, 135-146
	5c	Medical, family, and psychosocial history including relevant genetic information (also see timeline).	148-154
	5d	Relevant past interventions and their outcomes	150
Clinical Findings	6	Describe the relevant physical examination (PE) and other significant clinical findings.	157-160
Timeline	7	Important information from the patient’s history organized as a timeline	728
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic methods (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	163-184; 187-218
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access, financial, or cultural)	186
	8c	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered	221-264
	8d	Prognostic characteristics (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	268-272
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	226-253
	9b	Administration of intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	230-232
	9c	Changes in intervention (with rationale)	244-246
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (when appropriate)	-
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	256
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	267-269
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	234; 267
Discussion	11a	Discussion of the strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	436-466
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature.	275-434
	11c	The rationale for conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	275-434
	11d	The primary “take-away” lessons of this case report.	469
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate the patient should share their perspective on the treatments they received	-
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>