



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	__ 3-4/1 __
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	__ 59/3 __
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	__ 46-48/3 __
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	__ 50-54/3 __
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	__ 56-57/3 __
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	__ 69-88/4 __
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	__ 273-288/13 __
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	__ 94&137/5&7 __
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	__ 93-95/5&137-140/7 __
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	__ 116-118/6&160-165/8 __
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	__ N/A __
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	__ 97-104/5&143-148/7 __
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	__ 273-282/13 __
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	__ N/A __
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	__ 120-125/6&167-172/8 __
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	__ 120-125/6&167-172/8 __
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	__ 176-177/8 __
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	__ 124-125/6&176-177/8 __
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	__ 174-184/8-9&127-133/5 __
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	__ 174-180/8&127-133/5 __
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	__ 174-180/8&127-133/5 __
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	__ 247-257/11-12 __
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	__ 216-236/10-11 __
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	__ 186-194/8 __
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	__ 259-264/12 __
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	__ N/A __
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	__ 17-20/1 __
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	__ 266-267/12 __
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	